



# Post-Op Protocol for Gregory V. Gomez, MD Distal Biceps Repair/Reconstruction

### **Initial Post Operative Immobilization**:

• Posterior splint, elbow immobilization at 90° for 5-7 days with forearm in neutral position

## **Hinged Elbow Brace**

- Elbow placed in a hinged ROM brace at 5-7 days postoperative. Brace set unlocked at 45° to full flexion.
- Gradually increase elbow ROM in brace (see below)

## **Hinged Brace Range of Motion**

# ROM Progression may be adjusted based on intra-operative assessment

Week 2	45° to full elbow flexion
Week 3	45° to full elbow flexion
Week 4	$30^{\circ}$ to full elbow flexion
Week 5	$20^{\circ}$ to full elbow flexion
Week 6	10° to full elbow flexion
Week 8	Full ROM of elbow; discontinue brace if adequate motor control

# Range of Motion Exercises (to above brace specifications)

### Week 2-3:

- Passive ROM for elbow flexion and supination (with elbow at 90°)
- Assisted ROM for elbow extension and pronation (with elbow at 90°)
- Shoulder ROM as needed based on evaluation, avoiding excessive extension.

#### Week 3-4:

- Initiate active-assisted ROM elbow flexion
- Continue assisted extension and progress to passive extension ROM

#### Week 4:

Active ROM elbow flexion and extension

#### Weeks 6-8:

- Continue program as above
- May begin combined/composite motion (i.e. extension with pronation)
- If at 8 weeks post-op the patient has significant ROM deficits therapist may consider more aggressive management, after consulting with referring surgeon.

# **Strengthening Program**

- **Week 1** Sub-maximal pain free isometrics for triceps and shoulder musculature.
- Week 2 Sub-maximal pain free biceps isometrics with forearm in neutral.
- **Week 3-4** Single plane active ROM elbow flexion, extension, supination, and pronation.
- **Week 8** Progressive resisted exercise program is initiated for elbow flexion, extension, supination, and pronation
  - Progress shoulder strengthening program
    - Weeks 12-14: May initiate light upper extremity weight training
    - Non-athletes initiate endurance program that stimulate desired work activities/requirements.